DZG GRADUATE MEETING ZOOLOGICAL SYSTEMATICS BONN 2015

June 5th to 6th



Cryptic speciation Challenges to modern taxonomy

Graduate meeting Zoological systematics 2015

The delineation of species is a classical topic of biology and correct species identification builds the foundation for many questions in biology including, for example, ecology, conservation biology, biodiversity research, or evolutionary biology. However, the description of species traditionally based on morphological taxonomy has gone through a tremendous change in the last decade. Due to the usage of molecular techniques in taxonomy and barcoding initiatives modern taxonomy is discovering cryptic species at an exponentially increasing pace. Cryptic species are two or more distinct species, which have been classified under one species name due to very high degrees of morphological similarity, but which are genetically distinct. However, the detection and delineation of cryptic species poses several challenges in taxonomy as well as in other biological disciplines. Describing cryptic species under the Zoological Code can be problematic and, moreover, delineation of cryptic species might depend on the applied species concept, delineation method or genetic marker used. All these problems have only recently been more thoroughly faced by taxonomists with respect to cryptic species and are far from being settled. For the applied side, many biological questions require an as best as possible species identification. Given morphological cryptic species are detected on an increasing scale molecular methods have to be employed in this aspect as well. Due to next generation sequencing technologies metagenomics has become a powerful tool in assessments of, for example, species richness in ecological surveys. However, how uncertainties in the delineation of cryptic species affect the metagenomic assessments is also an emerging topic regarding cryptic species.

In this graduate meeting, we address this broad topic with a special emphasis on the challenges encountered by cryptic species. Our four invited speakers will present different topics regarding the detection of cryptic species and are:

Dr. Vera Fonseca, Zoological Research Museum Alexander Koenig, Bonn

Dr. Bernhard Hausdorf, Zoological Museum Hamburg

Dr. Katharina Jörger, Ludwig-Maximillian University, Munich

Prof. Dr. Alfried Vogler, Natural History Museum London

The meeting will close with a panel discussion about the challenges in modern taxonomy, but also the challenges on the job market for young taxonomists.

Organizers Torsten H. Struck Thomas Bartolomaeus

Accommodations

Hotels, hostels and youth hostel Hotel Eden Am Hofgarten (Single room B&B ~93€); http://www.eden-bonn.de/ My Poppelsdorf (Single room B&B ~70€); http://www.ameronhotels.com/de/hotels/ameronmyhotels/mypoppelsdorf Hotel Mercedes City (Single room B&B ~94€); http://www.hotel-mercedes-bonn.de/ Hotel Astoria Bonn (Single room B&B ~76€); http://www.hotel-astoria.de/ Hotel Krug Bonn (Single room B&B ~ 79€); http://www.hotelkrug.de/index.php/de/ Hotel Kurfürstenhof (Single room B&B ~93€); http://www.kurfuerstenhof-bonn.de/de/ Villa Esplanade (Single room B&B ~90€); http://www.hotel-villa-esplanade.de/ Altes Treppchen (Single room B&B ~71€); http://www.treppchen.de/index.php/hotel Hotel Ibis (Double room B&B ~57€); http://www.accorhotels.com/de/hotel-1441-ibisbonn/index.shtml **B&B Hotel** (Single room B&B ~54€); https://www.hotelbb.de/de/bonn **BaseCamp Hostel Bonn** (Single room B&B ~ 55-75€) (individually, more in the outskirts); http://www.basecamp-bonn.de/ Hostel Max (Single room ~ 33€) (Bonn, city center); http://www.maxhostel.de/index.php?lang=de GZ Hostel (close to tram station 63/16 "Tannenbusch Süd"); http://bonn.gz-hotel.de/ **Youth Hostel Bonn** (Single room B&B ~ 65) (outskirts of city, but bus connection possible); http://www.jugendherberge.de/de-de/jugendherbergen/bonn438/portraet

Map by google with <u>hotels and accommodations in Bonn</u> (<u>https://www.google.de/maps/search/Hotels+Bonn/@50.703577,7.1157123,12z/data=!3m1!4</u> <u>b1?hl=de</u>).

How to find the meeting venue

Address:

University of Bonn Institute of Evolutionary Biology and Animal Ecology An der Immenburg 1 53121 Bonn Germany

By bus and train

From the central railway station (platform D2 of central bus station) with bus line 610 or 611 (direction "Duisdorf Bf" or "Lessenich") up to bus station "Auf dem Hügel". This journey takes ca. 10 min. On weekdays the buses operate at 10 min. intervals. See attached plans for schedules. From the bus station "Auf dem Hügel" follow the street uphill for about 150 m and the turn right into the street "An der Immenburg". The institute is the first building on the left side before the left turn of the street. It is set a little bit away from the street.

By car

From the North

Highway 565 up to exit "Bonn-Endenich". Turn right towards "Duisdorf / Hardberg". At the next crossways turn right into the street "Auf dem Hügel". The next intersecting street on the right is "An der Immenburg", left-hand on this street is our institute.

From the South

Highway 565 up to exit "Bonn-Lengsdorf / Zentrum". Turn left towards "Bonn Zentrum" on the "Provinzialstraße", which later continues as "Hermann- Wandersleb- Ring". When you passed the petrol station "DEA" (ca. 500m) turn at the first crossways left into the street "Auf dem Hügel". The next intersecting street on the right is "An der Immenburg", left-hand on this street is our institute.

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Please remember when arriving at Thursday, that it is a public holiday in the state NRW.

Information concerning talks and posters

The length of the invited presentation is 60 minutes including discussion and the one for contributed ones is 30 minutes. We will have a projector and the presentation can be either uploaded to a computer (we will have PC and Mac OS available) or you can connect your own computer (please bring along adapters as needed). When uploading presentations only PowerPoint will be available on the computers.

Posters should be exactly in portrait DIN A0 (841x1189 mm²) format, as we will have special frames for presenting the posters.

As we only have a small number of talks and for ecological reasons saving paper (hopefully) the abstract booklet will be available only as a pdf file. We will send around the pdf file in the week before the meeting by e-mail and it will also be available then via the homepage of the study group (http://dzg.molekulare-phylogenetik.de/).

List of participants of the meeting

Ahlrichs Alam Bahia Bartolomaeus Bläser Braun Ferrari Fonseca Hausdorf Jörger Kieneke Kilpert Koczula König König Krämer Letsch Malec Menzel Oeyen Podsiadlowski Soudi Struck Vogler von Döhren Walther Weidhase	Wilko Mahbub Juliana Thomas Marcel Michael Alice Vera Bernhard Katharina Alexander Fabian Jens Christian Kerstin Daria Harald Pawel Lena Jan Philip Lars Shaghayegh Torsten Alfried Jörn Frank Michael Jennifer Daria	Carl von Ossietzky University Oldenburg University of Iceland Ludwig-Maximilian University Munich University of Bonn Zoological Research Museum Alexander Koenig University of Bologna Zoological Research Museum Alexander Koenig University of Hamburg Ludwig-Maximilian University Munich Research Institute Senckenberg Max-Planck-Institute of Immunobiology and Epigenetics Zoological Research Museum Alexander Koenig University of Hohenheim University of Hohenheim University of Hohenheim University of Bonn University of Vienna University of Vienna University of Vienna University of Bonn University of Hamburg University of Leipzig Zoological Research Museum Alexander Koenig
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Program

Friday 5 th 13:00-13:15		Welcoming remarks
13:15-14:15	Katharina Jörger	Challenges of including cryptic species into the Linnean System: towards a standard in molecular taxonomy
14:15-14:45	Michael Weidhase	Starting to clarify the phylogeny of Cirratulidae (Annelida)
14:45-15:15	Pawel Malec	The playground for speciation: a local population study
15:15-15:45	Michael Braun	Cryptic speciation in parrots (Aves: Psittaciformes)
15:45-16:30 16:30-17:30	Alfried Vogler	Coffee break tba
17:30-18:00	Alice Ferrari	A mosaic of cryptic species among the family Rajidae: moving from phylogenetics to phylo-transcriptomics
18:00-18:30	Alexander Kieneke	Towards a phylogeography of the marine gastrotrich <i>Dactylopodola typhle</i> ?
18:30-19:00	Juliana Bahia	Marine flatworm <i>Phaenocelis medvedica</i> (Polycladida: Platyhelminthes): cryptic speciation between Brazil and the Caribbean?
20·30		Dinner at "Tuscolo Münsterblick", Gerhard-von-Are-Str. 8,

20:30

Dinner at "Tuscolo Münsterblick", Gerhard-von-Are-Str. 8, 53111 Bonn



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Saturday 6th 10:00-11:00	Vera Fonseca	Metagenetics as a tool for taxonomy assignment	
11:00-11:30	Daria Krämer	Nemertean diversity was likely underestimated in the past – the case of the <i>Lineus ruber/viridis</i> – species complex (Nemertea: Heteronemertea)	
11:30-12:00	Benedikt Wiggering	Cryptic species or a continuum of reproductive modes – an assessment of poecilogony in <i>Planaxis sulcatus</i> (Born, 1780) (Planaxidae, Gastropoda, Mollusca)	
12:00-14:00		Lunch break with poster session	
14:00-15:00	Bernhard Hausdorf	tba	
15:00-15:30	Christian König	Decrypting cryptic click beetle species (Coleoptera: Elateridae) by analysis of sex pheromones	
15:30-16:00	Mahbub Alam	Mitochondrial DNA variation reveals cryptic species in <i>Fenneropenaeus indicus</i>	
16:00-16:30		Coffee break	
16:30-17:30		Panel discussion	
18:00		Social event in the garden of the institute	
Poster Kerstin König	Does early leaprocesses in par	rning drive ecological divergence during speciation rasitoid wasps?	
Harald Letsch	DNA barcoding and phylogenetic relationshops in the weevil subfamily Apioninae		

- Shaghayegh Soudi Cryptic reproductive isolation provides a strong barrier to gene flow between the hos races of *Lochmaea capreae* leaf beetles
- Frank Walther Comparison of diversification patterns of Caucasian hygromiid land snails
- Elisabeth Wünsche Molecular and morphological investigation of the *Cirratulus cirratus* species complex (Cirratulidae, Annelida)